

Cybersecurity threats | in de huid van een hacker

13 september 2022 - Dag van de Domeinnaam



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<https://www.networking4all.com>



NETWORKING4ALL
LEADING IN CYBERSECURITY SOLUTIONS



MEET THE **ETHICAL** HACKERS

Cybersecurity threats | Agenda



MEET THE HACKERS

CYBERSECURITY THREATS | AGENDA

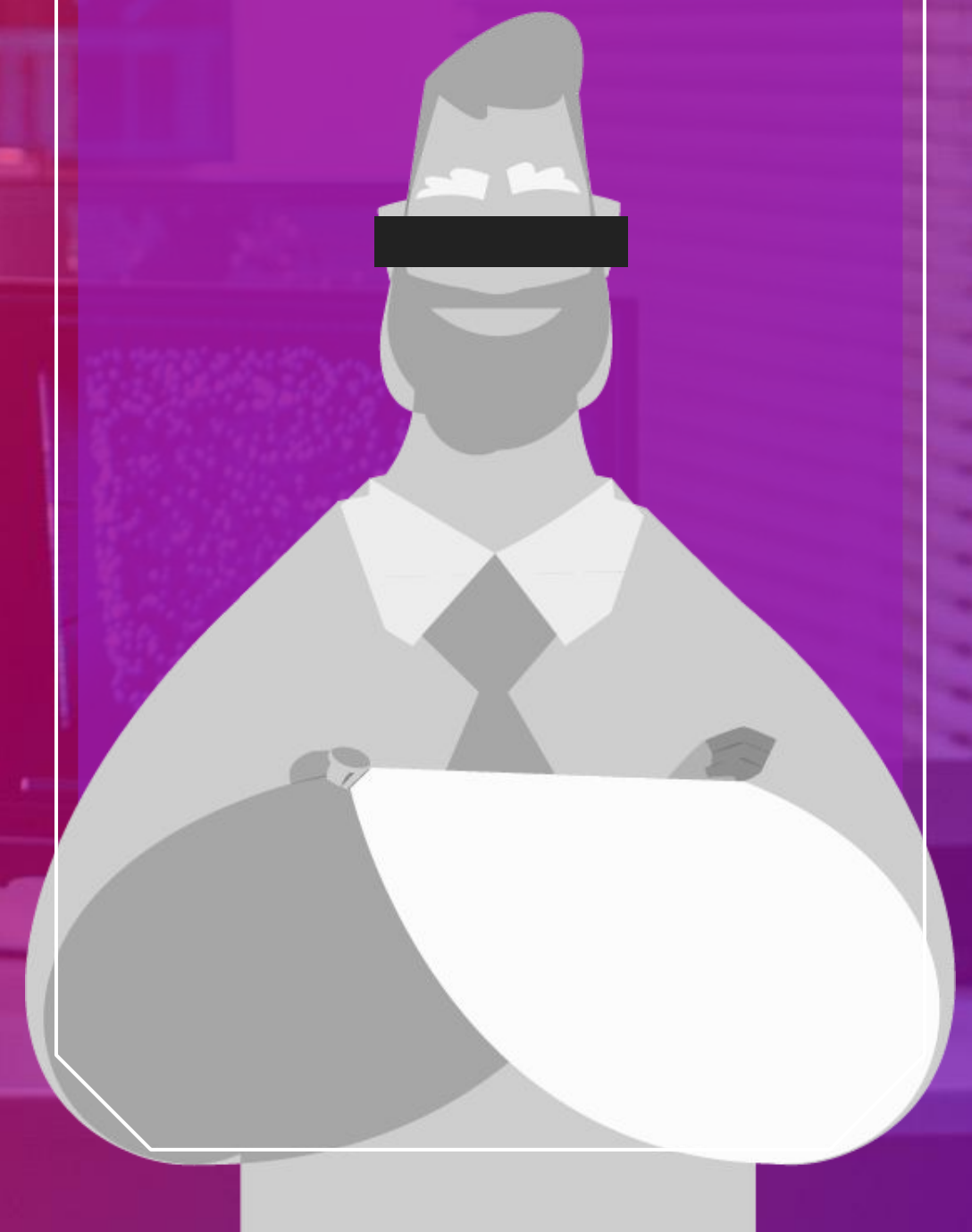
**BEROEPS
CRIMINEEL**



**CRIMINELE
ORGANISATIE**



OVERHEID



VRAAG:

**Hoeveel Nederlanders waren volgens het CBS
slachtoffer van online criminaliteit, in 2021**

A. 748.000

B. 1.500.000

C. 2.500.000

Geregistreeerde "normale" misdrijven 2021: 754.000



HACKTIVIST

Anoniem actie voeren...



Ideologisch of politiek doel



Data publiekelijk maken, cyberaanvallen



Een bekende groep is Anonymous.



CYBERVANDAAL

Alias: Script Kiddie



Hoe ver kan ik komen?



Niet bewust van de gevolgen



Vaak erg jong, gebruiken veel standaard scripts en diensten

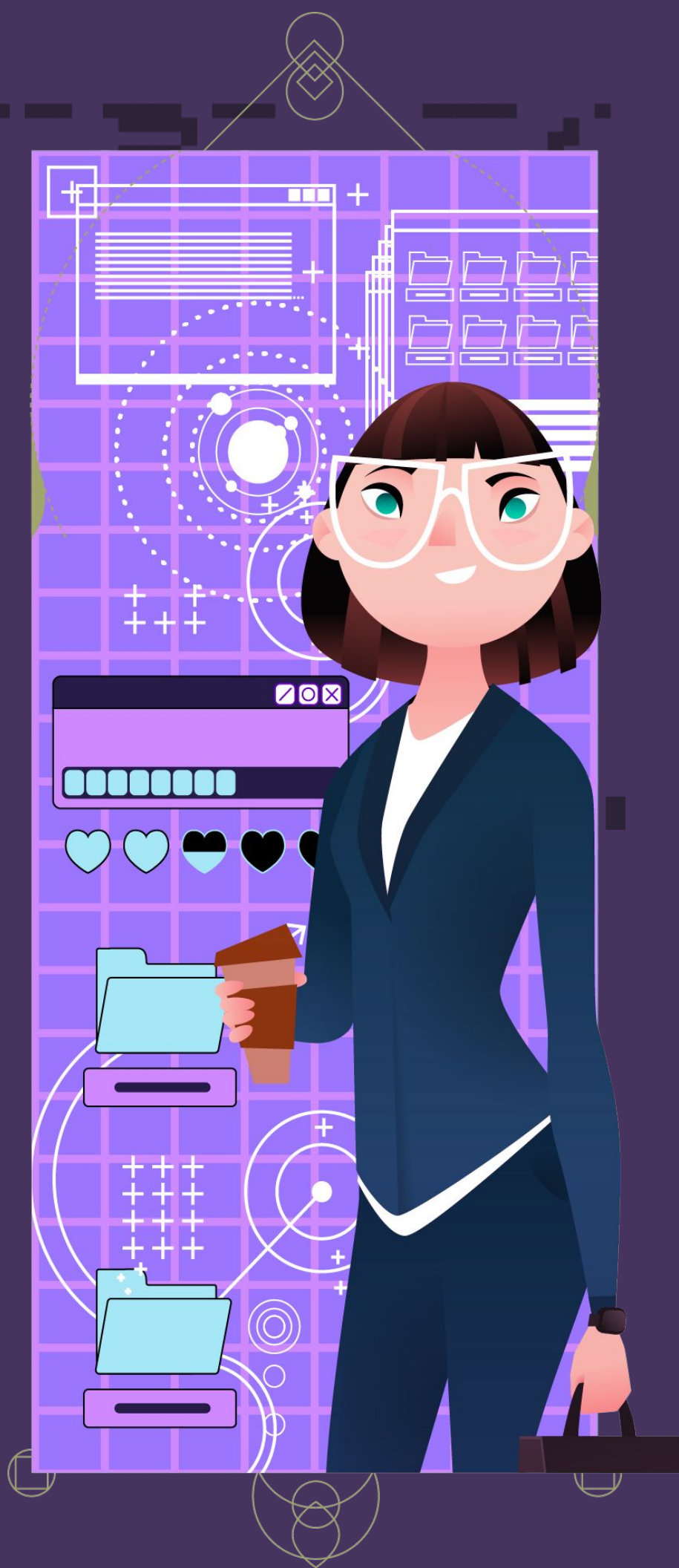
FBI laat Leidse tiener oppakken voor uitvoeren DDoS-aanvallen

Politie arresteert tiener die overheidssite platlegde

Mijnoverheid.nl en Overheid.nl lagen uren plat na DDoS-aanval

Verdachte DDoS-aanvallen: banken moeten het op orde hebben





GEMOTIVEERDE INDIVIDUEN

Voor mij was het alsof het een game was



Motivatie soms financieel



Status



Uitdaging

16- en 17-jarige jongens vast voor KPN-hack

26 maart 2012 17:00

Aangepast: 26 maart 2012 17:30

INSIDER

Ik kon wel wat extra geld gebruiken...



Informatie voor concurrentie



83% nog altijd toegang bij ex-werkgever



Broncode software



DE GOED GEORGANISEERDE CRIMINELE ORGANISATIE

Wij persen eerlijk af



Bankfraude



Afpersing



Malware & ransomware



TERRORIST

Aanvallen zonder te hoeven reizen.



Ontwrichting



Virtueel als Fysiek



Goedkoper dan traditioneel terrorisme





OVERHEID

Alles in het belang voor de veiligheid van de burger



0-days



intellectuele eigendom, handel's informatie, afluisteren van gesprekken en belangrijke documenten.



Doel heiligt vaak de middelen

BEROEPS CRIMINEEL

Hard werken: het domste dat je kunt doen



Phishing



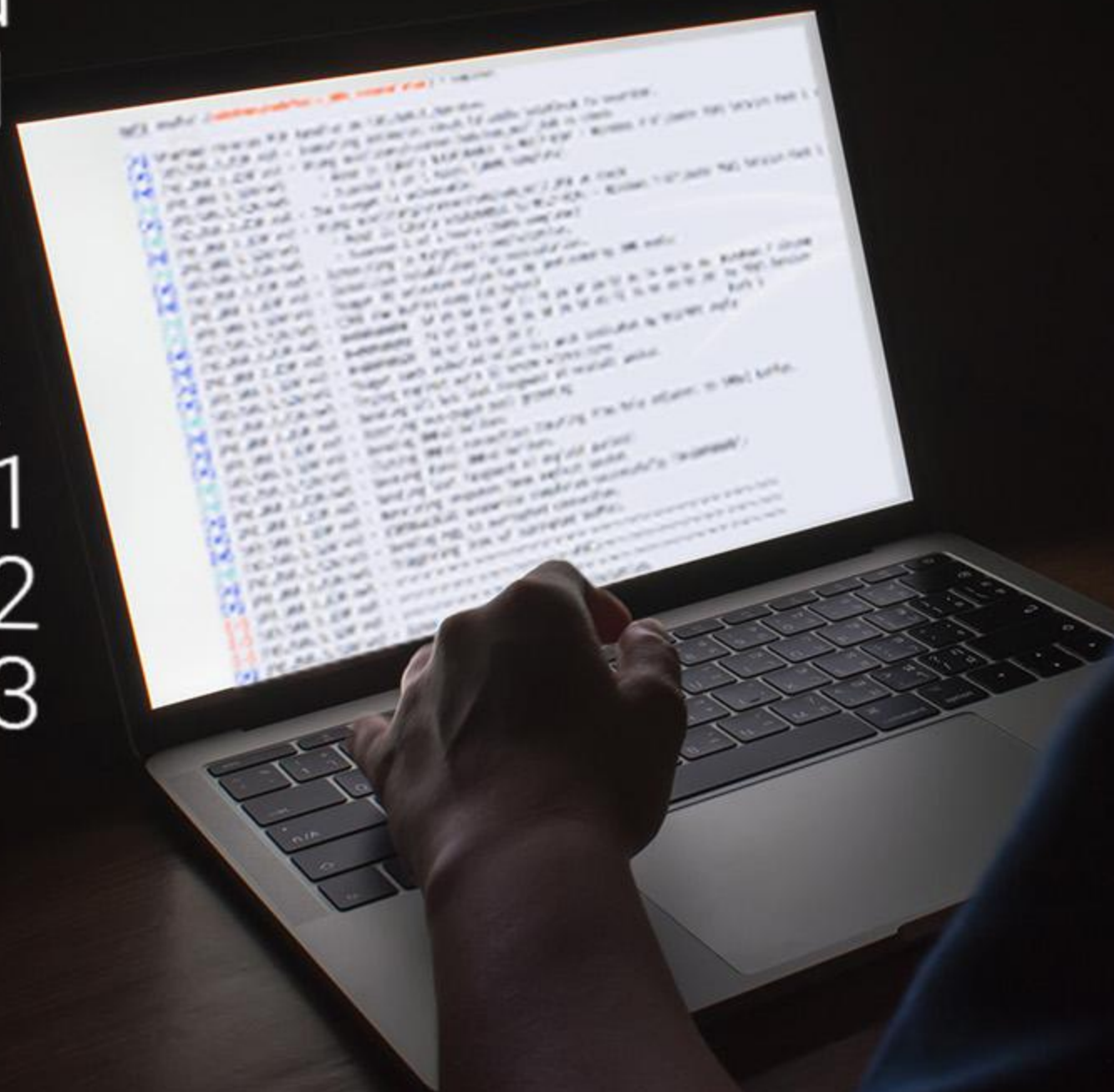
Identiteitsfraude



Uitbuiten van kwetsbaarheden



56.192 login: admin password: password
56.192 login: admin password: password
56.192 login: admin password: p@ssword
56.192 login: admin password: !Password
56.192 login: admin password: p4ssw0rd
56.192 login: admin password: p455w0rd
56.192 login: admin password: password!
56.192 login: admin password: password1
56.192 login: admin password: password2
56.192 login: admin password: password3
56.192 login: admin password: 1234
56.192 login: admin password: 1111
56.192 login: admin password: 0000
56.192 login: admin password: admin
56.192 login: admin password: Admin
56.192 login: admin password: !Admin
56.192 login: admin password: 1980
56.192 login: admin password: admin1980
56.192 login: admin password: !admin1980



PATCHING

IPV4 COLLECTING

102.129.242.124

102.129.242.125

102.129.242.126

In kaart brengen van ip4-nummers (CDIR)



RIPE DATABASE

Querying the RIPE Database

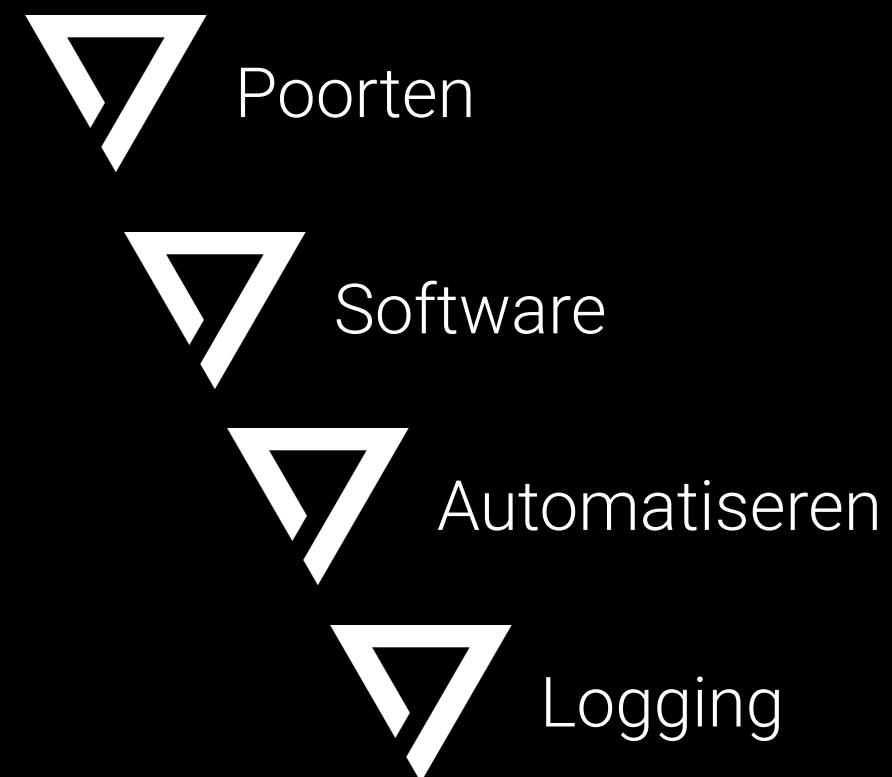
```
role:      RIPE NCC Registration Services Department
address:   RIPE Network Coordination Centre (NCC)
address:   P.O. Box 10096
address:   1001 EB Amsterdam
address:   The Netherlands
phone:     +31 20 535 4444
fax-no:    +31 20 535 4445
nic-hdl:   CREW-RIPE
mnt-by:    RIPE-NCC-HM-MNT
created:   2002-09-23T10:13:06Z
last-modified: 2020-01-10T13:08:46Z
source:    RIPE
```

Domeinnamen gekoppeld aan ip-nr's

IP4 SCANNING

```
Terminal: linahiro@montsegar: -
NSE Timing: About 10.50% done; ETC: 18:11 (2:47:28 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 12.49% done; ETC: 17:48 (2:22:02 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 12.49% done; ETC: 17:58 (2:38:16 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 12.49% done; ETC: 18:06 (2:38:12 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 14.41% done; ETC: 17:47 (2:18:32 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 14.41% done; ETC: 17:57 (2:27:41 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 14.61% done; ETC: 18:07 (2:36:50 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 16.21% done; ETC: 17:52 (2:28:54 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 18.09% done; ETC: 17:44 (2:11:12 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 31.24% done; ETC: 16:48 (1:06:10 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 56.89% done; ETC: 15:58 (0:23:00 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 77.43% done; ETC: 15:44 (0:09:03 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 84.47% done; ETC: 15:41 (0:05:48 remaining)
NSE Timing: About 91.32% done; ETC: 15:42 (0:03:18 remaining)
Completed NSE at 15:40, 2133.21s elapsed
Nmap scan report for linahunt.com [64.91.228.144]
Host is up (0.31s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
| http-slowloris:
|   Probably vulnerable:
|   the DoS attack took +36m07s
|   with 3801 concurrent connections
|   and 100 sent queries
|   Monitoring thread couldn't communicate with the server. This is
|   probably due to max clients exhaustion or something similar but not
|   due to slowloris attack.
NSE: Script Post-scanning.
Initiating NSE at 15:40
Completed NSE at 15:40, 0.00s elapsed
Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2145.12 seconds
Raw packets sent: 5 (1968) | Rcvd: 2 (728)
root@montsegar:~#
```



[CVE-2022-36917](#)

[CVE-2021-43298](#)

The code that performs password matching when using 'Basic' HTTP authentication does not use a constant-time memcmp and has no rate-limiting. This means that an unauthenticated network attacker can brute-force the HTTP basic password, byte-by-byte, by recording the webserver's response time until the unauthorized (401) response.

[CVE-2022-2578](#)

[CVE-2022-28796](#)

[CVE-2022-24514](#)

[CVE-2022-2768](#)

[CVE-2022-253](#)

[CVE-2022-976](#)

[CVE-2022-324](#)

AANMAKEN DATABASE MET ALLE RECENTE CVE'S

(kwetsbaarheden)

CVE KOPPELING



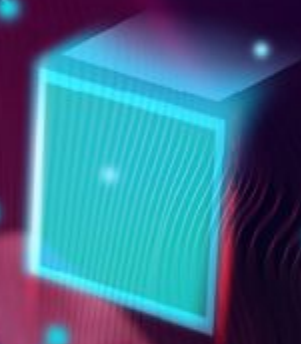
CVE Data

Alle bekende vulnerabilities



Eigen Data

Info welk bedrijf op welke versie zit



Auto_Hack.php

Misbruik kwetsbaarheid hack binnen 15 min

HISTORY

AVERAGE
PATCH TIME
89 DAYS

INFORMATION FOR IP4 NUMBER - 31.3.109.179								
Responsible organisation: The Internet Global Group B.V., Netherlands (AS:167732)								
OS	Version	Architechure	CVE	Version	Date	Patchtime	Vulner.	Attacks
Redhat	7	ppc64	2022-11994	Apache 2.25	12 sept 2022, 1014	62 dagen, 23 uur	1	0
Redhat	7	ppc65	2022-11995	Apache 2.22	13 sept 2022, 1014		12	7

SNEL PATCHEN IS BELANGRIJK

PATCH
V1.94e2

25%

2.7 GB free of 12 GB

⊕ Upload

🕒 Recent

📁 Share

Hackers scan for vulnerabilities within 15 minutes of disclosure

By [Bill Toulas](#)

📅 July 26, 2022 ⌚ 03:44 PM 💬 2

27 July 2022

Threat actors start scanning for vulnerabilities within 15 minutes of a CVE public disclosure

Hackers now exploit new vulnerabilities in just 15 minutes

DE GOED GEORGANISEERDE CRIMINELE ORGANISATIE

Betalen is nog de enige mogelijkheid



Uitbuiten kwetsbaarheden

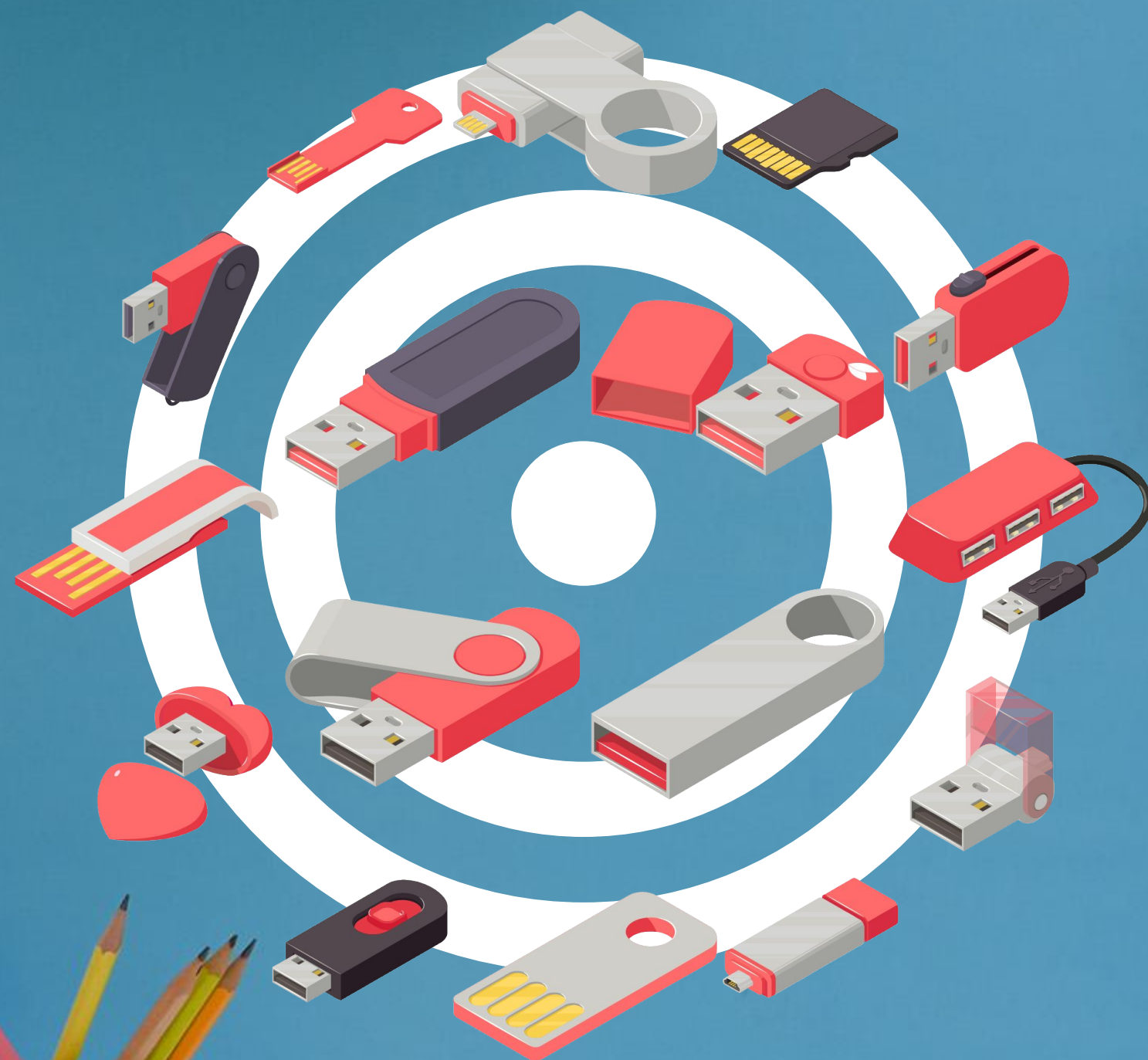


Ransomware



Social engineering





USB DUCK HUNTING



USB AANVAL

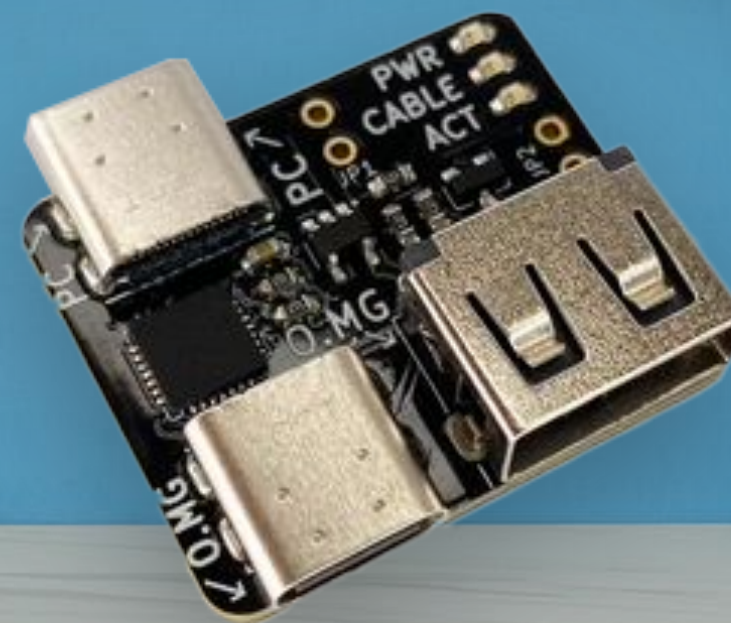
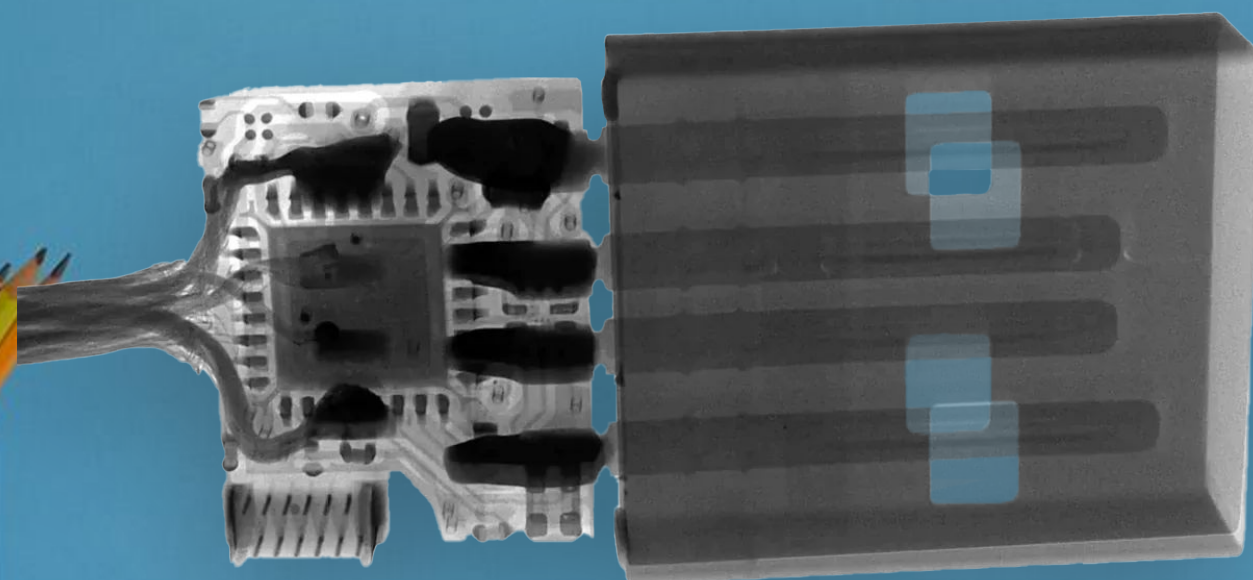


RUBBER DUCKY IN EEN POWERBANK

THE GIVEAWAY THAT GIVES YOU(R DATA) AWAY



OMG! CABLE



REAL OR DUCK

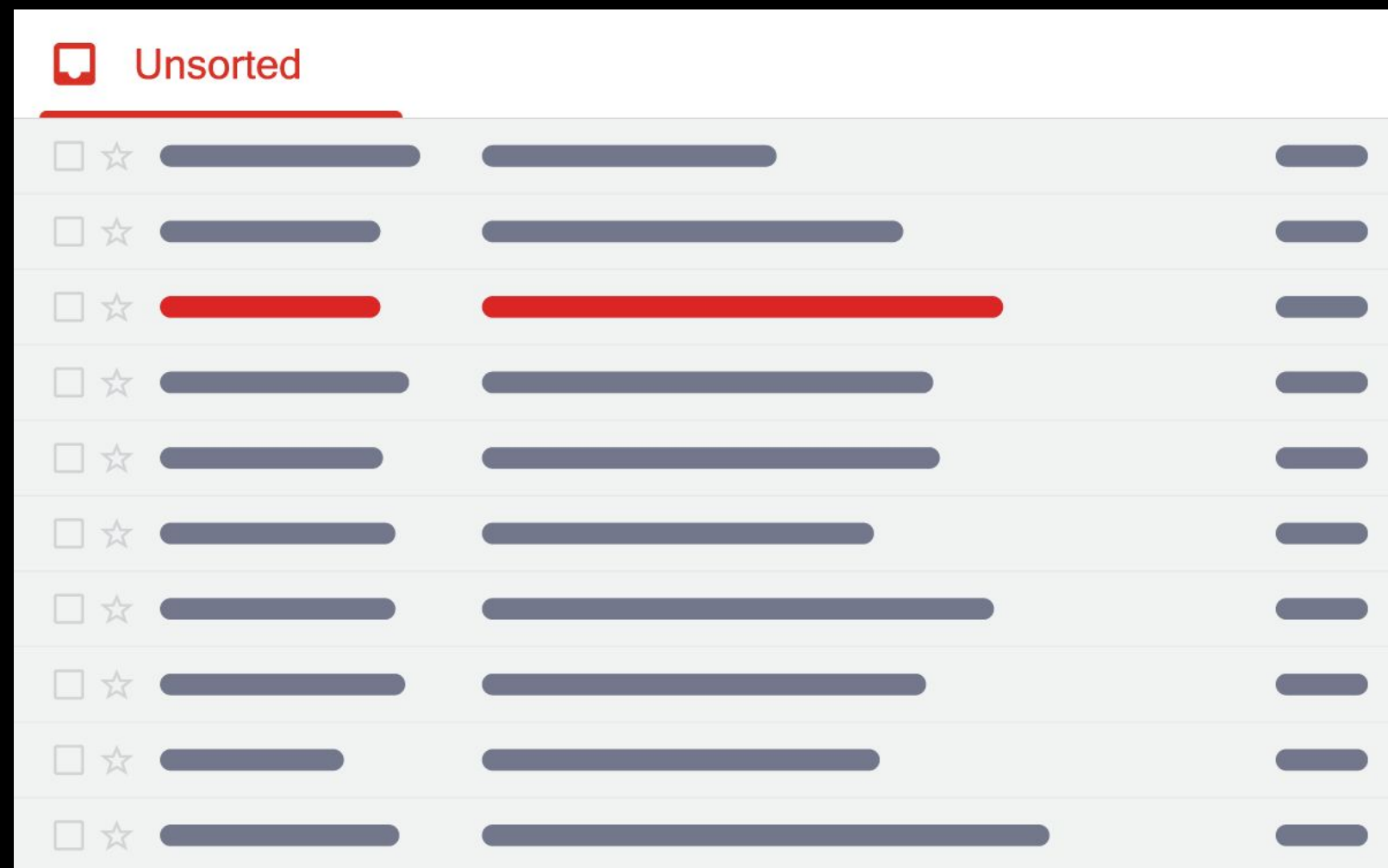


HOTEL





PHISHING &SOCIALS



DAAR
TRAP IK
NIET MEER IN



CONTACT



Linkedin post

VERTROUWEN

BEDRIJFSNETWERK



QR CODE

AVIS DE PASSAGE
LA POSTE

Bonjour,
je me suis présenté(e) à votre domicile le
23 08 22 à 17 h 21
et je n'ai pas pu vous remettre votre lettre

Vous étiez absent et ce colis :

☐ ne rentre pas dans votre boîte à lettres
☒ nécessite votre signature
Autre motif :

☐ Ce colis vous sera remis contre paiement
de la somme de :

Gratit :

RECOMMANDÉ AVEC AVIS DE RÉCEPTION

NOUVEAU

VEUILLEZ CONFIRMER LA RE-LIVRAISON DE VOTRE LETTRE :

DIRECTEMENT GRÂCE À
VOTRE LIEN DE SUIVI : www.laposte.fr/sw%69%ch-site?sw%69%ch-SiteRe%71uestUR%49=%2Fcutt%2EylXZHR7pb OU

EN SCANNANT VOTRE
QR CODE

Faites nous part de votre choix aujourd'hui avant minuit
SUR INTERNET

LE N° DE SUIVI DE VOTRE LETTRE EST LE SUIVANT : **6Q01929938641**



GitHub





OVERHEID

Er zijn geen grenzen...



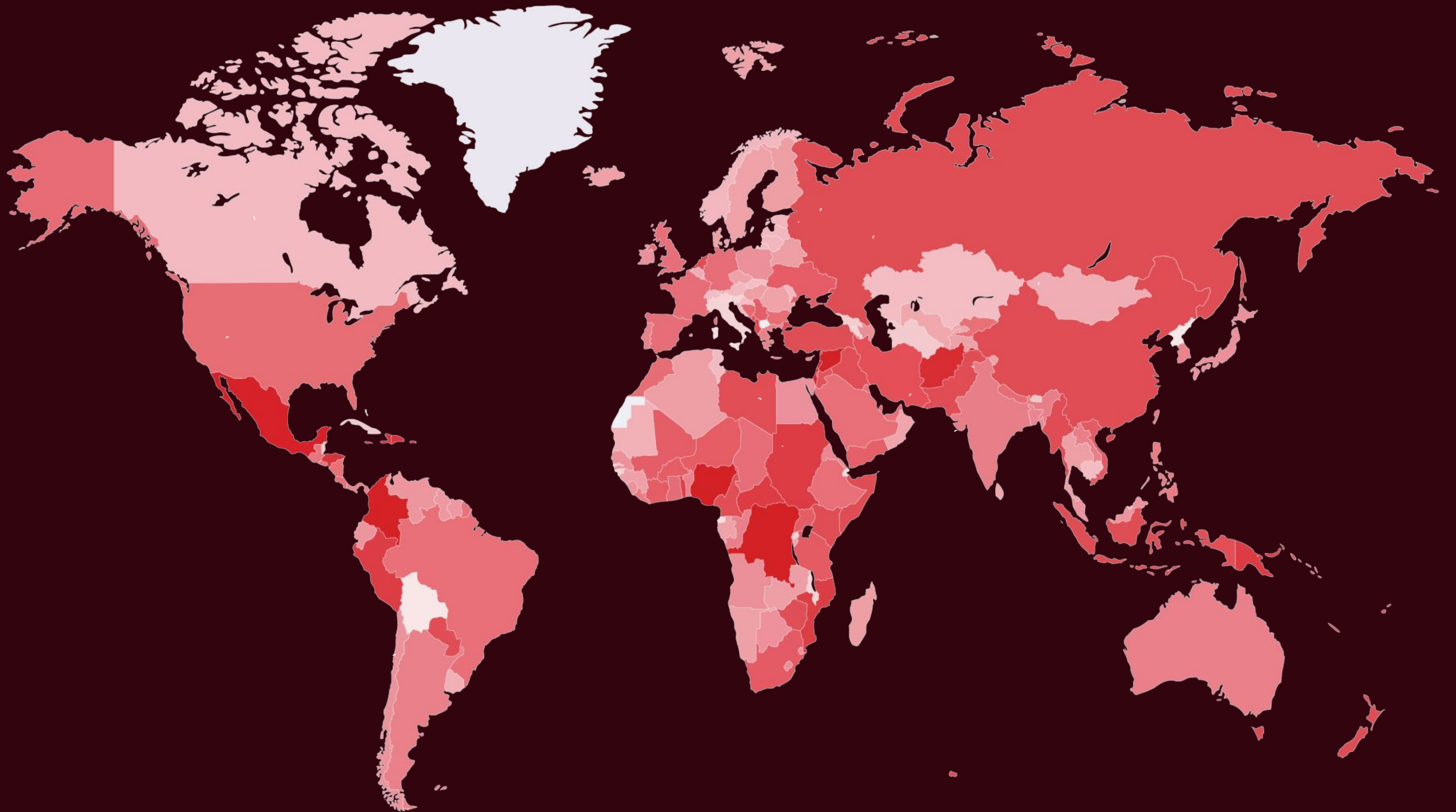
0-days



Grijs gebied



Doel heiligt de middelen



ZERO DAYS

TECHNOLOGY > CYBERSECURITY | August 25, 2022 | updated 26 Aug 2022 4:27am

Apple zero day vulnerability on the market for €8 million

A 12 month warranty – in case the flaw gets patched – and a cloud-based code injection are also on offer as part of the package.

By Ryan Morrison

Threat actors offer millions for zero-days, developers talk of exploit-as-a-service

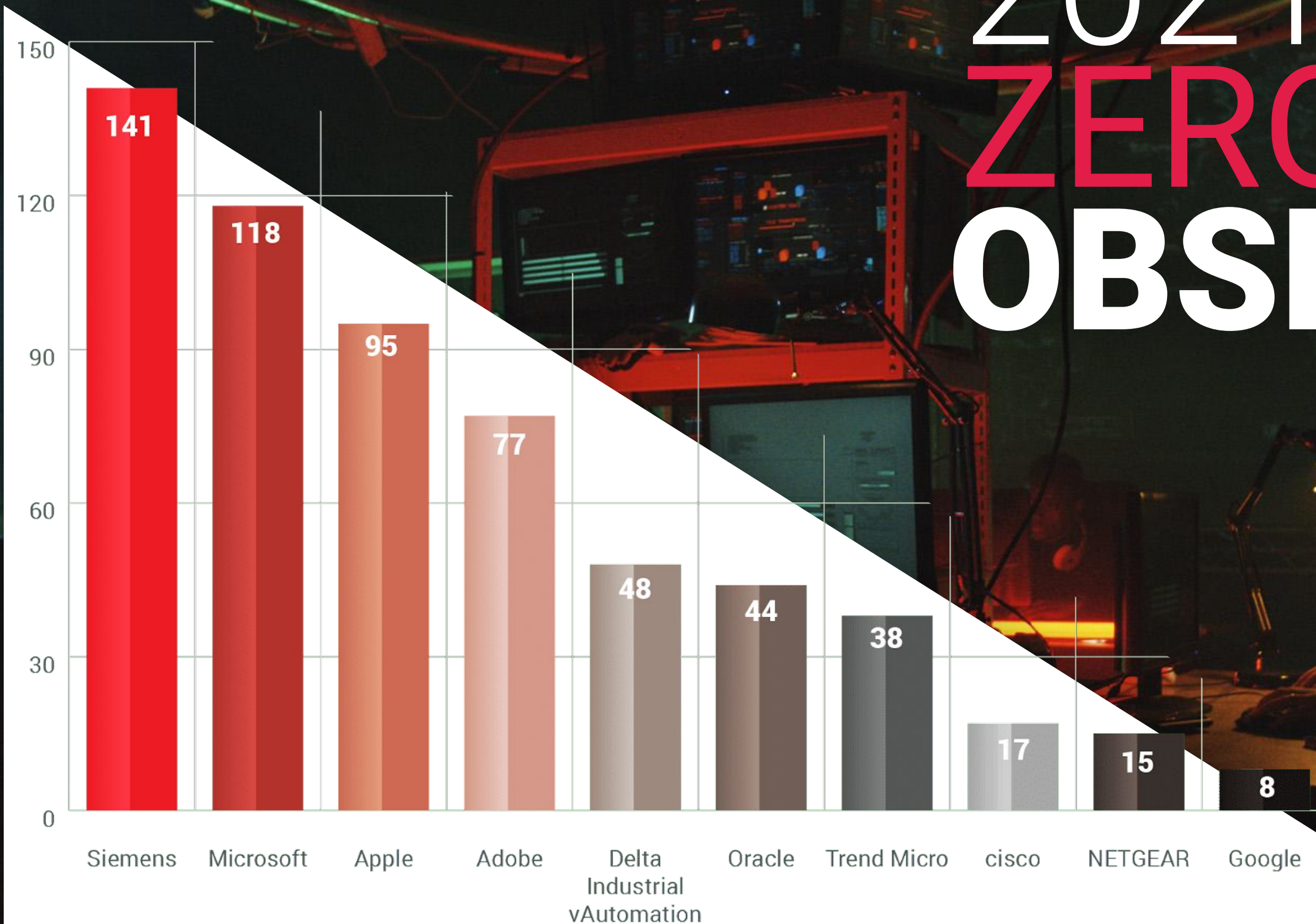
November 17, 2021 03:33 AM

By Ionut Ilascu

Apple's mobile operating system iOS that allows for remote code execution was advertised for sale for €8m, according to leaked

ZERO CLICKS

2021 MOST ZERODAYS OBSERVED



ZERO DAYS

QNAP

Nieuws



Ransomware versleutelt ruim 11.000 QNAP-apparaten via zerodaylek

maandag 12 september 2022, 12:33 door [Redactie](#), 2 [reacties](#)

De criminelen achter de DeadBolt-ransomware hebben begin deze maand ruim 11.000 NAS-apparaten van fabrikant QNAP via een zerodaylek weten te versleutelen, zo stelt securitybedrijf [Censys](#). Sinds het begin van dit jaar zijn QNAP-systemen het doelwit van de DeadBolt-ransomware, waarbij vaak bekende kwetsbaarheden worden gebruikt. Begin september wisten de aanvallers NAS-systemen via een [zerodaylek](#) in de Photo Station-software aan te vallen.

12 SEPT 2022 APPLE FIXES 8 ZERO DAYS

Apple patches zero-day holes – even in the brand new iOS 16

12 SEP 2022 0

Apple iOS OS X Vulnerability

12 SEP 2022 0

Apple fixes eighth zero-day used to hack iPhones and Macs this year

By **Sergiu Gatlan**

September 12, 2022 02:20 PM 0

The issue, assigned the identifier CVE-2022-32917, is rooted in the Kernel component and could enable a malicious app to execute arbitrary code with kernel privileges. "Apple is aware of a report that this issue may have been actively exploited," the iPhone maker acknowledged in a brief statement, adding it resolved the bug with improved bound checks.

incorporating a new [Lockdown Mode](#) that's designed to make zero-click attacks harder.

VRAGEN?



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PRIVACYBOX

